



## ASTUTE METALS NL ABN 96 007 090 904 (Company) CORPORATE GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

This Corporate Governance Statement is current as at 30 June 2023 and has been approved by the Board of the Company on 29 September 2023.

This Corporate Governance Statement discloses the extent to which the Company follows the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council in its publication Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (Recommendations). The Recommendations are not mandatory, however the Recommendations that will not be followed have been identified and reasons provided for not following them along with what (if any) alternative governance practices the Company intends to adopt in lieu of the recommendation.

Due to the current size and nature of the existing Board and the magnitude of the Company's operations, the Board does not consider that the Company will gain any benefit from individual Board committees and that its resources would be better utilised in other areas. Under the Company's Board Charter, the duties that would ordinarily be assigned to individual committees are currently carried out by the full Board under the written terms of reference for those committees. The Board is of the strong view that at this stage the experience and skill set of the current Board is sufficient to perform these roles.

The Company's Corporate Governance Charters, Policies & Procedures are available on the Company's website at: https://astutemetals.com/corporate/corporate-governance/



	ASX R	Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
		<ul> <li>Lay solid foundations for management and oversight</li> <li>ity should clearly delineate the respective roles and responsibilities of its b</li> </ul>	oard and mana	gement and regularly review their performance.
1.1	A listed (a) (b)	d entity should have and disclose a board charter setting out:  the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.	Yes	The Board operates under a board charter ( <b>Board Charter</b> ), a copy of which is available on the Company's website at <a href="https://astutemetals.com/corporate/corporate-governance/">https://astutemetals.com/corporate/corporate-governance/</a> Most of the functions of management are undertaken by consultants under the supervision of the Executive Director, who is responsible for management activities under delegated authority of the Board. The Board Charter sets out the respective roles and responsibilities of the Board and management, along with a description of those matters that are expressly reserved to the Board and those delegated to management.  Under the Company's Board Charter, senior management is responsible for supporting the Chief Executive Officer/executive directors in maintaining the general operations and financial
1.2	A listed (a) (b)	d entity should:  undertake appropriate checks before appointing a director or senior executive or putting someone forward for election as a director; and provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re- elect a director.	Yes	business of the Company, in accordance with the delegated authority of the Board.  The Constitution sets out the process of appointment, retirement and rotation of directors.  In accordance with the Remuneration Charter, before a person is appointed as a director or put forward to shareholders as a candidate to be elected as a director, the Company will ensure that appropriate checks are undertaken. This includes directors declaring each year that they have not been disqualified from holding the office of director by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission ('ASIC'). In accordance with the requirements for listing on the ASX, the Company has undertaken background checks in respect of all of its directors.  The Remuneration Committee is responsible for reviewing potential candidates for directorship and making a recommendation to the Board. The Company will provide shareholders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a person as a director.
1.3	(a)	A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.	Yes	In accordance with the Board Charter, the appointment of any new director of the Company and each senior executive will be made by, and in accordance with, a formal letter of appointment or services agreement setting out the key terms and conditions relevant to that appointment. The Company's directors have signed an appointment letter with the Company. The Company's senior executive acted as a director during the 2023 financial year.



	ASX R	ecomr	nendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
1.4			secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the n the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the	Yes	In accordance with the Board Charter, the company secretary of the Company is accountable directly to the Board, through the Chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the Board. The key roles and responsibilities of the company secretary are set out in the Board Charter.
1.5	(a) h (b) t f (c) c	ed entity should:  have and disclose a diversity policy;  through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and disclose in relation to each reporting period:  (i) the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity;  (ii) the entity's progress towards achieving those objectives; and  (iii) either:  A. the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or		Yes	The Company has adopted a Diversity Policy, a copy of which is available on the Company's website. The Company recognises that diversity may result from a range of factors including age, gender, ethnicity, cultural background or other personal factors. It can also address equal opportunities in the hiring, training, and career advancement of director's officers and employees.  The Board will review and approve measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of the Board, senior management and the workforce generally. The Nomination, Remuneration and Human Resources Committee will make recommendations to the Board regarding the measurable objectives.  Given the size of the Company and the extensive use of consultants the Company has not at this stage set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity.  The Company advises that it will not be defined as being a "relevant employer" under the
			<ul> <li>B. if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act.</li> <li>C. If the entity was in the S&amp;P/ASX 300 Index at the commencement of the reporting period, the measurable objective for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board should be to have not less than 30% of its directors of each gender within a specified period.</li> </ul>		Workplace Gender Equality Act 2012 on the basis that it does not employ 100 or more employees in Australia. Accordingly, the statistics concerning its gender diversity performance is as follows:  (i) The proportion of women on the Company's Board: 30 June 2023: 0% (2022:0%);  (ii) The proportion of women in senior executive positions¹: 30 June 2023: 0% (2022:0%); and  (iii) The proportion of women who are employees/contractors for the Company: 30 June 2023: 25% (2022:25%).



	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
1.6	A listed entity should:  (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and  (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.	Yes	The Company has Remuneration Charter, which is available on the Company's website. This charter sets out the Company's process for evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors.  At least once per year the Board will, with the advice and assistance of the Remuneration Committee, reviews and evaluates the performance of the Board, each Board Committee and each individual director against the relevant charters, corporate governance policies and
1.7	A listed entity should:  (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of its senior executives at least once every reporting period; and  (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process.	No	Performance reviews for senior executives will take place at least annually. Anthony Leibowitz, in his capacity as Executive Chairman, is responsible for operational activities.  The review of the performance of senior executive is confined to the board which is undertaken as disclosed below under Recommendation 2.5.  The Company will ensure that appropriate disclosures in the remuneration report are made in relation to each reporting period as to the performance evaluations that were undertaken and the process that was followed.



## Principle 2 – Structure the board to be effective and add value

The board of a listed entity should be of an appropriate size and collectively have the skills, commitment and knowledge of the entity and the industry in which it operates, to enable it to discharge its duties effectively and to add value.

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2.1			a listed entity should:	Yes	The Company has adopted a Nomination Committee Charter and a copy is available on the					
	(a) have a nomination committee which:			1	Company's website.					
	(i)	)	has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and		The Board considers that the Company is not currently of a size to justify the for					
	(ii	)	is chaired by an independent director; and disclose:		nomination c					
	(ii	i)	the charter of the committee;			perience of existing Directors and the ider he board as a whole also reviews Board				
	(iv	v)	the members of the committee; and		re-election of	f Directors and the process for evaluation	of the perform	mance of the	Board, its	
	(v	')	as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or			lembers and management (as outlined under recommendation 2.5). Where dependent consultants will be engaged to identify possible new candidates for			appropriate,	
	proo that exp	(a) if it does not have a nomination committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.		committee ar members app	s are selected by the Board in their capacity nd their appointment voted by the Board. pointed to fill casual vacancies during the y are subject to re-election by shareholders	Each year, ir ear, one third	n addition to of the directo	any Board ors retire by		
						Company's activities increase in size, scoommittee will be reviewed by the board an				
					d in its capacity as the Nomination Comm g Period. Details of the directors' attenda port.					
2.2		A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership.		Yes	and experien effectively. Ir	y's Board Charter requires that the Compa ce that is required in order to enable it to o establishing the Board, the Company has be directors relevant to the Company's bus	carry out its rol ad regard to th	es and responence skills and	nsibilities expertise	
			following tab		kills matrix and experience of the Compar le. Full details concerning each director's the Company's annual report.					
					Director	Skills required	Tony Leibowitz	Vincent Fayad	John Young	
					Industry and	Definition	Y	Y	Y	
					Technical Experience	Experience concerning the industry in which the Company operates.		'	1	



	Skills required ■ Exploration/mining activities; ■ Nevada (USA) region; ■ Western Australia, region.			
Finance	Definition Ability to make sound investment and finance-based decisions.  Skills required Accounting and audit; Corporate finance and capital markets;	Y	Y	Y
Strategy and leadership	Hedging, foreign exchange.  Definition Ability to identify opportunities /threats to the Company and develop appropriate strategies surrounding such developments.  Skills required Strategic development; Policy development.	Y	Y	Y
Risk compliance	Definition Identification of key risks to the Company and its areas of operation.  Skills required Environmental obligations; Risk management/compliance; Legal risk and compliance.	Y	Y	Y



	ASX Recommendation		Further information / explanation			
2.3	A listed entity should disclose:  (a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors;  (b) if a director has an interest, position, association or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and  (c) the length of service of each director.	Yes	The Board is composed of 3 directors, Anthony Leibowitz, John Young and Vincent Fayad,  The Board Charter sets out the criteria adopted by the Board for determining the independence of directors, in accordance with the guidelines provided by the ASX Recommendations. A director will be considered independent by the Company if he or she is free of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect his or her capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the Board and to act in the best interests of the Company as a whole and its shareholders generally. The Board will regularly review the independence of each Director.  Details of the Board of directors, their appointment dated, length of service as independent status is as follows:			
			Director's name	Appointment date	Length of service at reporting date	Independence status
			Anthony Leibowitz	16 November 2022	1 year	Executive
			John Young	3 March 2023	1 year	Independent Non-executive
			interest, position, a Recommendation disclose in this St	ssociation or relationshing 2.3 of the ASX Principatement or the Annual	ip of the kind ide ples and Reco Report any ins	notwithstanding the existence of an entified in the examples listed under ommendations. The Company will stances where this applies and an it Director is still considered to be
2.4	A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.	Yes	The Company's B balance between in	ndependent and non-ind ly comprises a total of the be independent. There	dependent repro	s priority to achieve an appropriate esentation on the Board.  ors, of which, one (John Young) will pany does not have a majority of



			Given the current nature of the Company, the current Board composition is seen as the most prudent. The Company, in line with its Board Charter, will look to add independent Directors as and when necessary.
	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
2.5	The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity.	Yes	The Chair of the Company is not an independent Director. However, they are not the CEO of the Company.
2.6	A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and for periodically reviewing whether there is a need for existing directors to undertake professional development to maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.	No	Given the size of the Company, there are currently no programs for inducting new directors.  As and when the Company is able to grow, this issue will be addressed.
	ciple 3 – Instill a culture of acting lawfully, ethically and responsibly ted entity should instil and continually reinforce a culture across the organisation of	of acting lawfull	y, ethically and responsibly.
3.1	A listed entity should articulate and disclose its values.	Yes	The Company's core values are set out in the Company's Code of Conduct, a copy of which is available on the Company's website.
3.2	A listed entity should:  (a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and  (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that code.	Yes	The Company has adopted a Code of Conduct, a copy of which is available on the Company's website. The Code of Conduct applies to all personnel of the Company and its subsidiaries (including all directors, senior executives, employees, contractors and consultants).  Any material reports of unacceptable behaviour will be reviewed by the Company Secretary and reported to the Board.
3.3	A listed entity should:  (a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy; and  (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy.	Yes	The Company has adopted a Whistleblower Policy, a copy of which is available on the Company's website.  The Company will ensure that the Board is informed of any material incidents reported under the Whistleblower Policy.
3.4	A listed entity should:  (a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and  (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy.	Yes	The Company has adopted an Anti-bribery and Corruption Policy, a copy of which is available on the Company's website.  The Company will ensure that the Board is informed of any material breaches of the Anti-bribery and Corruption Policy.



## Principle 4 – Safeguard the integrity of corporate reports A listed entity should have appropriate processes to verify the integrity of its corporate reports. **4.1** The board of a listed entity should: Yes The Board has not established an audit committee as it believes that, given the size of the board, no efficiencies are derived from a formal committee structure. Notwithstanding the (a) have an audit committee which: non-existence of the audit committee, ultimate responsibility for the integrity of the has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive Company's financial reporting rests with the full Board. All items that would normally be dealt directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and with by an audit committee are dealt with at Board meetings. Such matters include: is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board. (a) establishment and review of internal control frameworks within the Company: and disclose: review of the financial statements, annual report and any other financial information (b) the charter of the committee: distributed to shareholders or other external stakeholders: the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the review of audit reports and any correspondence from auditors, including comments committee: and on the company's internal controls: in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the nomination of the external auditor and reviewing the adequacy of the scope and committee met throughout the period and the individual quality of the annual audit and half year review; and attendances of the members at those meetings: or monitoring compliance with the Corporations Act. ASX Listing Rules and any other if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the regulatory requirements. processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the The full Board in its capacity as the Audit Committee addressed these matters at meetings audit engagement partner. during the reporting period. Details of the directors' attendance at the meetings are set out in the Directors' Report. However, given that the Board comprises of two out of three nonexecutive persons, it is believed that an appropriate balance of independence is in place for such a committee. Details of each of the directors' qualifications are set out in the Directors' Report. 4.2 The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial Yes Before the Board approves the Company's financial statements for a financial period, it will statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration receive from the Company's CEO and CFO (of, if the Company does not have a CEO or that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly CFO, the person(s) fulfilling that function) a declaration that, in their opinion, the Company's financial reports have been properly maintained, and that the financial statements comply maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the Company's performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of financial position and performance and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.

effectively.



	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
4.3	A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor.	Yes	The Company's full-year and half-year reports are audited by an external auditor.
Prin	ciple 5 – Make timely and balanced disclosure		
A lis	ted entity should make timely and balanced disclosure of all matters concerning it	that a reasona	ble person would expect to have a material effect on the price or value of its securities.
5.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under listing rule 3.1.	Yes	The company is committed to providing the market with complete and timely information about disclosure events in compliance with its continuous disclosure obligations under ASX Listing Rule 3.1 and the <i>Corporations Act 2001</i> (Cth) (Act). A copy of the Continuous Disclosure Policy is available on the Company's website.  The Company will immediately disclose to ASX any information concerning the Company that it is aware of which a reasonable person would expect to have a material effect on the price or value of the Company's securities.  The Continuous Disclosure Policy establishes procedures to ensure that that Company's directors, officers, management, employees and consultants are aware of, and fulfil their obligations in relation to, the Company's disclosure obligations under the ASX Listing Rules and the Act.  The Company is committed to observing its disclosure obligations under the ASX Listing Rules and the Act. Information will be communicated to shareholders through the lodgement of all relevant financial and other information with the ASX. All market sensitive information will be made available on the Company's website following receipt of confirmation from ASX that the announcement is made on the ASX Market Announcements Platform.
			and the dimediason on the made of the formation of the made in the
5.2	A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.	Yes	The Company ensures that the Board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.
5.3	A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.	Yes	In the event that the Company gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation, the Company will release a copy of the presentation materials to the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.
			The Continuous Disclosure Policy provides that slides and other materials used in analyst briefings and other public presentations will be given to ASX for release to the market. The information will then be promptly placed on the Company's website following confirmation of release to the market by ASX.



	Principle 6 – Respect the rights of security holders A listed entity should provide its security holders with appropriate information and facilities to allow them to exercise their rights as security holders effectively.						
6.1	A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.		The Company's website will be the primary means of providing information to all investors and other stakeholders, in addition to the lodgement of relevant financial and other information with ASX.				
			The corporate governance section of the Company's website will contain the following information:				
			information about the Company and its governance, including the names, photographs and brief biographical information about its Directors and executives;				
			copies of the Company's constitution and key corporate governance documents, including Board and Board Committee charters and corporate governance policies.				
			The Company's ASX announcements, annual reports and financial statements are				
			available on the Company's website here: <a href="https://astutemetals.com/corporate/corporate-governance/">https://astutemetals.com/corporate/corporate-governance/</a>				
6.2	A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors.	Yes	The Company has adopted a Shareholder Communication Policy which supports the Board's commitment to effective two-way communication with its shareholders, a copy of which is available on the Company's website.				
			The Company communicates with shareholders in a number of ways, including:				
			annual and half-yearly reports;				
			ASX market announcements in according with the Continuous Disclosure Policy;				
			updates on operations and developments;				
			analyst and market briefings; and				
			presentations at general meetings.				
6.3	A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders.	Yes	The Shareholder Communication Policy set outs how the Company facilitates and encourages participation at shareholder meetings.				
			At the Company's annual general meetings, shareholders will be invited to ask the Chair or any member of the Board questions about or comment on the results, operations, strategy and/or management of the Company. The Chair will provide shareholders present with a reasonable opportunity to ask questions and discuss proposals. The external auditor will also be available at the meeting to answer questions about the conduct of the audit and preparation and content of the auditor's report.				



	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
6.4	A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands.	Yes	The Company will ensure that all substantive resolutions at shareholders meetings are decided by poll rather than a show of hands.
6.5	A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.	Yes	The company engages its share registry to manage the majority of communications with shareholders. Shareholders are encouraged to receive correspondence from the company electronically, thereby facilitating a more effective, efficient and environmentally friendly communication mechanism with shareholders. Shareholders not already receiving information electronically can elect to do so through the share registry, a <a href="https://www.linkmarketservices.com.au/corporate/home.html">https://www.linkmarketservices.com.au/corporate/home.html</a> .
A lis	ciple 7 – Recognise and manage risk ed entity should establish a sound risk management framework and periodically		
7.1	The board of a listed entity should:  (a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which:	Yes	The Company has established a Risk Management policy for the oversight and managemen of material business risks which is available on the Company's website. The policy sets ou
	<ul> <li>(i) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and</li> <li>(ii) is chaired by an independent director; and disclose:</li> </ul>		the Company's risk profile. Under the policy, the Board is responsible for approving the Company's policies on risk oversight and management and satisfying itself that management has developed and implemented a sound system of risk management and internal control.
	<ul> <li>(iii) the charter of the committee;</li> <li>(iv) the members of the committee; and</li> <li>(v) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or</li> <li>(b) if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework.</li> </ul>		The management of all business risks are the responsibility of the Board, and the Board believes the risk management and internal control systems designed and implemented be the Directors and the Chief Executive Officer are adequate given the size and nature of the Company's activities. The Board meets informally to report and discuss any risks that manave been identified, as well as reporting on matters that may have arisen from the Company's internal control procedures.  The objectives of the risk management strategy are to identify the risks to the Company ensuring that the Company is in compliance with all regulatory requirements and there is balance of risk to reward.



	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
7.2	The board or a committee of the board should:  (a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound and that the entity is operating with due regard to the risk appetite set by the board; and  (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place.	Yes	Refer to the response provided under Principle 7.1 above.
7.3	A listed entity should disclose:  (a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or  (b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its risk management and internal control processes.	No	Given the size of the Company, there is currently no internal audit department. As and when the Company is able to grow, this issue will be addressed.  The Company does not have an internal audit function. The Board considered the process employed pursuant to the Audit and Risk Committee Charter and Risk Management Policy are sufficient for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its risk management and internal control processes given the size and complexity of the current business.
7.4	A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	Yes	The Board determines whether the Company has any potential or apparent exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, put in place management systems, practices and procedures to manage those risks.  The Company's Corporate Governance Plan requires the Company to disclose whether it has any potential or apparent exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, put in place management systems, practices and procedures to manage those risk. Where the Company does not have material exposure to environmental or social risks, report the basis for that determination to the Board, and where appropriate benchmark the Company's environmental or social risk profile against its peers.  The Company will disclose this information in its Annual Report.
A lis	ciple 8 – Remunerate fairly and responsibly ted entity should pay director remuneration sufficient to attract and retain high quali to align their interest with the creation of value for security holders and with the er	ty directors and ntity's values an	design its executive remuneration to attract, retain and motivate high quality senior executives d risk appetite.
8.1	The board of a listed entity should:  (a) have a remuneration committee which:  (i) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and  (ii) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose:	Yes	The Board considers that the Company is not currently of a size to justify the formation of a nomination committee as mentioned in Recommendation 2.1 above.  Due to the independent nation of the Board, the Company believes that it is able to ensure that remuneration is appropriate and not excessive



	ASX Recommendation	Compliance	Further information / explanation
	<ul> <li>(iii) the charter of the committee;</li> <li>(iv) the members of the committee; and</li> <li>(v) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or</li> <li>(b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.</li> </ul>		
	A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives.		Information on the Company's remuneration of non-executive directors and executive directors is detailed in the Company's remuneration report (which is contained in each Annual Report).
8.3	A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should:  (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and  (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	Yes	Full details of the Company's equity based remuneration schemes are detailed in the Company's Annual Report and also on the ASX Platform (where shareholder approval is required).  It is noted that the equity remuneration scheme involves the use of Loan Funded Shares (LFS). LFS is an unlisted instrument.  Under the Company's Securities Trading Policy (which is available on the Company's website), all directors and senior executives of the Company (and any other persons identified by the Board or the Company Secretary from time to time) are prohibited from entering into any transactions that operates to limits the economic risk of their security holding in the Company.